



ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



In accordance with ISO14025 and EN15804+A2:2019/AC:2021 for

Downled Luminaire average EPD based on reference product

Manufactured by EAE Aydınlatma A.Ş.

Programme: The International EPD® System, www.environdec.com

Programme Operator: EPD International AB

Licensee: EPD Türkiye

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Geographical Scope: Global

An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change. The stated validity is therefore subject to the continued registration and publication at www.environdec.com



PROGRAMME INFORMATION

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ISO standard ISO 21930 and CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the core Product Category Rules (PCR) Product Category Rules (PCR): 2019:14 Version 1.3.2, Construction Products and, EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019/AC:2021 Sustainability of Construction Works

PCR review was conducted by: The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/contact.

Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006, via:

EPD verification by individual verifier

Third party verifier: Stephen Forson

Approved by: The International EPD® System

Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier:

Yes No

Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

LCA accountability: Metsims Sustainability Consulting

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but registered in different EPD programmes may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they must be based on the same PCR (including the same version number) or be based on fully-aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have equivalent system boundaries and descriptions of data; apply equivalent data quality requirements, methods of data collection, and allocation methods; apply identical cut-off rules and impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterisation factors); have equivalent content declarations; and be valid at the time of comparison.

About **EAE Lighting**

Owner of the EPD and Production Site:

EAE Aydınlatma A.Ş

Organize Sanayi Bölgesi Mah. 14. Sk. Fabrika Binası (A+B+C BLOK) NO:3/1 Dilovası/Kocaeli

As EAE Lighting, our adventure full of innovation and passion that started in 1983 continues unabated. Thanks to the knowledge and experience of the past 40 years, we have made a name for ourselves with our high ceiling lighting products that set the standards of the sector, while combining the same quality understanding with aesthetics and functionality in our decorative products. We work devotedly in our modern production facilities by focusing on innovation at every step we take throughout our ongoing experience. Designed and developed by our R&D department, our products are meticulously tested in our laboratories, helping us maintain the high quality and durability standards that are synonymous with EAE Lighting. Thanks to these standards, our long-lasting products bring us one step closer to our goal of a greener world with less waste, less energy consumption and less use of natural resources.



About the Product



Downled, the favorite of office lighting, is available in recessed-mounted and surface-mounted options. Downled flush-mounted, with its simple design with clean finishes and efficient opal diffuser, can participate in projects for multiple purposes. It is ideal for all projects that need to be economical in addition to visual comfort and energy savings. Downled surface-mounted, thanks to its high luminous efficiency, provides significant savings compared to conventional lighting. It does not cause glare thanks to its deeply positioned light source. It has a symmetrical spot effect in terms of light character and creates the effect of light filtering from the ceiling to the space. With its IP65 option, it is also suitable for outdoor, under eaves, etc.

The product UN CPC code is 4653 according to Central Product Classification (CPC) Version 2.1.

The figures correspond to a reference product being the most produced unit of the complete range of the Downled.

Product Range/ Technical Specifications

Index	Product Range	Reference Product
Body Material	Aluminium Injection	Aluminium Injection
Body Color	RAL 9003 , RAL 9016	RAL 9016
Optic	-	-
Diffuser	Plastic	Plastic
IP Grade	IP20 /IP40/ IP65	IP20
Installation	Recessed Mounted / Surface Mounted	Recessed Mounted
Correlated Color Temperature	2700 K /3000K / 3500K /4000K / 5000K / 5700K/ 6500K /RED	4000 K
Power	8-40 W	20 W
Input Voltage	220-240 AC	220-240 AC
Frequency	50-60 Hz	50-60 Hz
CRI	≥80	≥80
Lumen	596 - 5100 lm	2200 lm
Impact Resistance	IK02 /IK03 /IK07	IK03
Optional Features	EEK/ Sensor	-
Control	On Off/ DALI	On Off
Ambient Temperature	-5°C - +35 °C	-5°C - +35 °C
Luminaire Efficiency	110-130 lm/watt	113 lm/watt

System Boundaries & Description

A1 - RAW MATERIAL SUPPLY

This stage includes raw material/s extraction and pre-treatments before its use in manufacturing. The production of the energy necessary for the manufacturing of process is taken into account.

A2 - TRANSPORT

Transport information of the raw materials is provided by the manufacturer. The distances and routes are calculated accordingly. The raw materials are locally supplied transported via trucks and the waste is sourced within the production province.

Transport Mode	Type
Road	Vehicle: Lorry Size Class: >32 metric ton Emission Standard: EURO5 Fuel Type: Diesel
Sea	Vehicle: Container Ship DWT (Load Capacity): 43000 tonnes Fuel Type: Heavy Fuel Oil

A3 - MANUFACTURING

The manufacturing stage encompasses all the emissions that are risen during the assembly of each product. The assembly is not energy intensive, although all the energy used in the EAE facility was allocated to each product regardless of if it was used for the office or space heating applications. Additional to the electricity and natural gas use, the waste generated from the production process and packaging used to transport the product is considered in this stage.

Parameter	Value
Turkish Electricity Grid, Medium Voltage	0.523 kg CO ₂ /kWh

A4 - TRANSPORT

Transport of final product to customers are considered and the routes and distances are calculated accordingly. Transport routes were provided by the manufacturer for 2022.

Transport Mode	Type
Road	Vehicle: Lorry Size Class: >32 metric ton Emission Standard: EURO5 Fuel Type: Diesel
Sea	Vehicle: Container Ship DWT (Load Capacity): 43000 tonnes Fuel Type: Heavy Fuel Oil

A5 – INSTALLATION

Installation is done in accordance with the installation instructions. The assembly hanger kit is the commonly applied installation method of choice. The hanger kit is made out of metal has a weight of 18 grams. The installation does not require any auxiliary equipment or energy demand.

Parameter	Value
Hanger Kit (Metal)	0.018 kg

B - USE

Certain environmental considerations are relevant during the product's use stage. However, in this particular case, the product doesn't necessitate maintenance, repair actions, or water usage. Therefore, Modules B1 to B5, which pertain to such activities, have no impact. Additionally, Module B7, which addresses water usage during service, is also irrelevant in this context. The sole significant factor to consider in this stage is the consumption of electricity throughout the product's lifespan. We have assessed this by using the low voltage electricity mix data from Türkiye (sourced from the Ecoinvent database), as this region is the primary market for the product.

The use phase electricity consumption is calculated as follows:

- The power of the luminaires is 20 W for the Downled,
- The lamps will be placed on indoor commercial places such as architectural interior lighting, offices, hospitals and schools;
- The service life has been considered to be 20 years of service,
- The total electricity consumption for the commercial indoor scenario will be:
Downled (20 W & 2200 lm) --> 2040 kWh
- To calculate the electricity consumption into the declared unit, the lumens emitted must be considered:

Downled --> 2040 kwh / 2200 lumens × 1000 lumens = 927 kwh

Parameter	Value
Electricity Consumption of Downled	927 kWh
Turkish Electricity Grid, Low Voltage	0.620 kg CO2/kWh

C1 - DECONSTRUCTION / DEMOLITION

Downled luminaires that have completed their service life are dismantled without any energy use.

C2 - WASTE TRANSPORT

This step includes the transport to the recycling plant after they reach their end-of-life. The average distance was assumed 200 km by truck from demolition site to the closest recycling area.

Parameter	Value
Vehicle Type	Vehicle: Lorry Size Class: 16-32 metric ton Emission Standard: EURO5 Fuel Type: Diesel
Distance	200 km (assumption)

C3 - WASTE PROCESSING

This phase includes the energy and materials used for treatment of the waste transported to the recycling center for electronic waste. The reconditioning of the lamp pieces for recycling and treatment is considered in this phase.

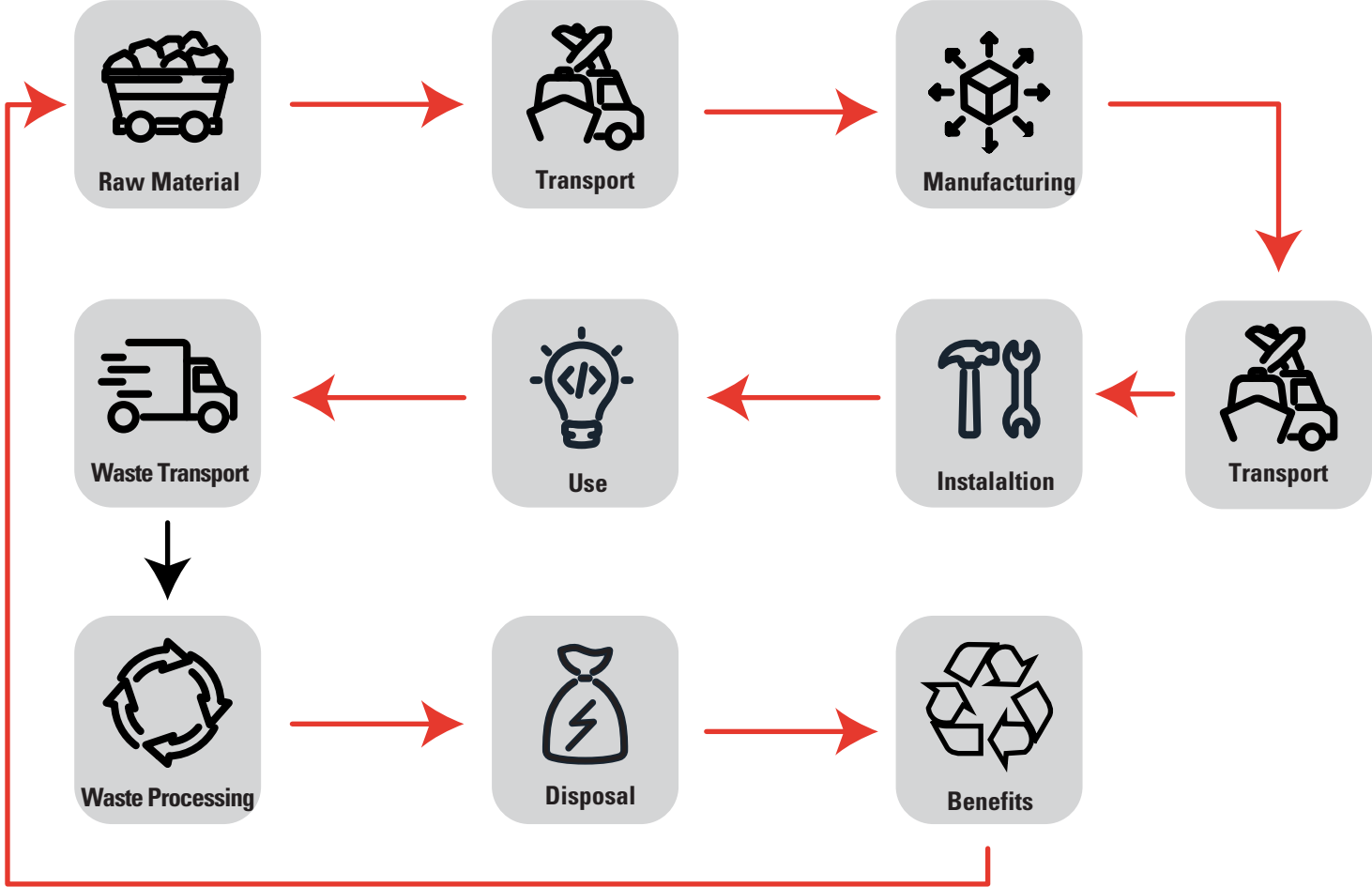
C4 – DISPOSAL

The waste disposal phase accounts for the emissions that are resulting due to disposal of the waste. The Downled product at the end of its life will be subject to the WEEE Directive and would be handled accordingly. The Eurostat Lighting Equipment waste category 5 has been considered for the product, 89.2% of the lighting waste will be recycled or reused.

D - BENEFITS

This module assesses the advantages and environmental impacts associated with the recovery, reusing, or recycling processes of waste generated by the product at the end of its life cycle. These processes could potentially contribute to the life cycle of a new product. The calculations for these benefits and impacts have been determined primarily based on the materials that will be recycled, namely aluminum and steel, as these are the primary materials used in the product. It's important to note that when calculating the benefits of recycling these materials, only the post-consumer composition of the materials has been considered, and not the composition of the materials after they've been recycled.

Product Life Cycle Diagram



LCA Information

Functional Unit/ Declared Unit: The declared unit are thousand lumens (1,000 lm) of Downled interior luminaire unit for a 20-year life.

This lifetime has been selected, because it is the product guarantee offered by the company, although this life is usually longer (102,000 hours of light).

Machinery/infrastructure and their maintenance cycle due to the fact that these impacts are assumed to have negligible impacts according to the relevant PCR.

To convert the declared unit to a comparable mass of product (Kg) it has been used the number of lumens of each luminaire and transformed to 1,000 lumens for the four references.

From the Downled it has been chosen as a reference product for the study the model Downled V2, 2200 lumens, 20 W LED Downled Luminaire.

Reference Service Life: 20 year for the LCA study

Time Representativeness: Primary LCA data covers January to December of 2022.

Database(s) and LCA Software: Ecoinvent 3.9.1 and SimaPro 9.5

Calculation Methodology: Life cycle impacts were calculated using EN15804+A2 method implementation which has aligned methodology based on EF 3.1 method

System Boundaries: Cradle to gate with options, A1-A3-C-D and optional A4-A5 + B + D

Geographical Scope: The geographical scope of this LCA is Global.

	Product stage			Construction process stage		Use stage							End of life stage			Resource recovery stage		
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential	
Module	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
Modules declared	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Geography	TR	TR	TR	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	TR	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	
Specific data used	30%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Variation – products	<10%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Variation – sites	0			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

The inventory for the LCA study is based on the 2022 production figures.

Allocations

Water consumption, energy consumption and raw material transportation were weighted according to 2022 production figures. In addition, hazardous and non-hazardous waste amounts were also allocated from the 2022 total waste generation. There is no co-product allocation.

Cut-Off Criteria

1% cut-off is applied. Data for elementary flows to and from the product system contributing to a minimum of 99% of the declared environmental impacts have been included.

REACH Regulation

No substances included in the Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for authorization under the REACH regulations are present in this product either above the threshold for registration with the European Chemicals Agency or above 0.1% (wt/wt).

LCA Modelling, Calculation and Data Quality

The results of the LCA with the indicators as per EPD requirement are given in the LCA result tables. EN15804 method is followed. All energy calculations were obtained using Cumulative Energy Demand, Low Heating Values (LHV) methodology, while freshwater use is calculated within selected inventory flows in SimaPro according to the PCR. Corresponding regional energy datasets were used for all energy related activities. Data quality assessment scheme is given in the table below.

LCA Stages	Data Type
Raw Material Supply	Generic database, plant specific data
Raw Material Transport	Generic database, plant specific data
Manufacturing	Generic database, plant specific data
Product Transport	Generic database, generic data
Installation	Generic database, scenario and generic data
Maintenance	-
Deconstruction	-
Use	Generic database, scenario and generic data
Waste Transport	Generic database, scenario and generic data
Waste Processing	Generic database, scenario and generic data
Disposal	Generic database, scenario and generic data
Benefits and Loads	Generic database, scenario and generic data

Content Declarations

Product Composition

Product composition for range of included products is shown in the table below.

Product components	Weight, kg	Post-consumer recycled material, weight-%	Biogenic material, weight-% and kg C/kg
Aluminium	60-70%	0%	0%
Electronic Parts	20-30%	0%	0%
Plastic	5-10%	0%	0%
Metals	1-5%	0%	0%
Others	<1%	0%	0%
Sum	100%	0%	0%

Packaging

The Downled lamps are packaged using corrugated cardboard.

Packaging materials	Weight, kg	Weight-%	Weight biogenic carbon, kg C/kg
Corrugated Board	0.085	100%	1.74E-02
Sum	0.085	100	

LCA Results

For the assessment of the environmental performance, the latest update of the default list was made on 2022-03-29, referred to as Version 2.0 is used. The estimated impact results are only relative statements which do not indicate the end points of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins or risks.

LCA results for 20 W, 2200 lumens Downled reference product has been calculated and the environmental impacts are depletion in the table below for the declared unit of 1000 lumens with the service life of 20 years.

Indicator name and abbreviation (EN)																
Core environmental impact indicators	Unit (EN)	Total A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global warming potential - fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO ₂ eq.	7.45E+00	1.35E-02	5.49E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.33E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.87E-03	0.00E+00	1.79E-03	-1.69E+00
Global warming potential - biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO ₂ eq.	8.34E-03	1.07E-05	4.34E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.13E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.68E-06	0.00E+00	2.09E-02	-4.85E-03
Global warming potential - land use and land use change (GWP-lluluc)	kg CO ₂ eq.	5.45E-02	6.58E-06	3.26E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.33E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.86E-06	0.00E+00	6.34E-07	-3.00E-02
Global warming potential - total (GWP-total)	kg CO ₂ eq.	7.51E+00	1.35E-02	5.57E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.46E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.87E-03	0.00E+00	2.27E-02	-1.73E+00
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq.	1.93E-07	3.06E-10	4.93E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.35E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.33E-10	0.00E+00	1.07E-11	-2.69E-08
Acidification potential, accumulated exceedance (AP)	mol H+ eq.	6.00E-02	3.37E-05	3.08E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.91E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.45E-05	0.00E+00	5.03E-06	-1.46E-02
Eutrophication potential - freshwater (EP-freshwater)	kg P eq.	6.23E-03	9.94E-07	4.01E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.16E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.33E-07	0.00E+00	4.47E-07	-6.48E-04
Eutrophication potential - marine (EP-marine)	kg N eq.	9.10E-03	9.17E-06	6.13E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.09E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.96E-06	0.00E+00	5.56E-05	-1.73E-03
Eutrophication potential - terrestrial (EP-terrestrial)	mol N eq.	9.54E-02	9.42E-05	6.10E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.79E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.06E-05	0.00E+00	1.45E-05	-1.83E-02
Photochemical ozone creation potential (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	3.63E-02	5.47E-05	1.89E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.98E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.37E-05	0.00E+00	1.06E-05	-6.66E-03
Abiotic depletion potential - non-fossil resources (ADPE)	kg Sb eq.	1.14E-03	3.77E-08	2.44E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.98E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.64E-08	0.00E+00	1.82E-09	-1.96E-05
Abiotic depletion potential - fossil resources (ADPF)	MJ, net calorific value	9.10E+01	2.04E-01	5.47E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.54E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.91E-02	0.00E+00	1.03E-02	-1.74E+01
Water (user) deprivation potential (WDP)	m ³ world eq. deprived	2.77E+00	9.76E-04	3.37E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.51E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.25E-04	0.00E+00	3.64E-04	-6.31E-01
Additional mandatory environmental impact indicators																
Global warming potential (GWP-GHG)	kg CO ₂ eq.	7.52E+00	1.35E-02	5.54E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.36E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.36E+02	0.00E+00	3.36E+02	3.36E+02
Additional mandatory environmental impact indicators																
Particulate matter emissions (PM)	Disease incidence	4.86E-07	1.33E-09	5.14E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.98E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.81E-10	0.00E+00	6.74E-11	-1.76E-07
Ionizing radiation, human health (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	6.23E-01	2.58E-04	1.78E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.11E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-04	0.00E+00	3.64E-05	-1.61E-01
Eco-toxicity - freshwater (ETP-fw)	CTUe	1.03E+02	9.83E-02	4.90E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.27E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.28E-02	0.00E+00	7.24E-02	-7.00E+00
Human toxicity, cancer effect (HTP-c)	CTUh	1.04E-08	5.99E-12	2.21E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.56E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.61E-12	0.00E+00	9.13E-13	-3.69E-09
Human toxicity, non-cancer effects (HTP-nc)	CTUh	2.58E-07	1.46E-10	1.19E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.18E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.37E-11	0.00E+00	4.15E-11	-6.09E-08
Land use related impacts/Soil quality (SQP)	dimensionless	3.29E+01	2.07E-01	1.93E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.48E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.04E-02	0.00E+00	1.83E-02	-2.29E+00
Indicators describing resource use																
Use of renewable primary energy as energy carrier (PERE)	MJ, NCV	4.03E+01	6.58E-03	2.54E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.87E-03	0.00E+00	1.02E-03	-2.34E+01
Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERM)	MJ, NCV	5.35E-04	0.00E+00	-5.35E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of renewable primary energy (PERT)	MJ, NCV	4.03E+01	6.58E-03	2.54E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.87E-03	0.00E+00	1.02E-03	-2.34E+01
Use of non renewable primary energy as energy carrier (PENRE)	MJ, NCV	1.55E+02	4.50E-01	1.20E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.54E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.96E-01	0.00E+00	2.26E-02	-3.82E+01
Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRM)	MJ, NCV	5.98E-04	0.00E+00	-5.98E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resource (PENRT)	MJ, NCV	1.55E+02	4.50E-01	1.20E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.54E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.96E-01	0.00E+00	2.26E-02	-3.82E+01
Use of secondary material (SM)	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels (RSF)	MJ, NCV	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels (NRSF)	MJ, NCV	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (FW)	m ³	1.18E-01	8.94E-05	4.75E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.31E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.90E-05	0.00E+00	2.08E-05	-1.53E-02
Environmental information describing waste categories																
Hazardous waste disposed (HWD)	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed (NHWD)	kg	7.90E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.07E-02	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed (RWD)	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Environmental information describing output flows																
Components for re-use (CRU)	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Materials for recycling (MFR)	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.86E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.53E-01	0.00E+00
Materials for energy recovery (MER)	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Exported electrical energy (EEE)	MJ, NCV	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Exported thermal energy (EET)	MJ, NCV	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Disclaimer 1: The the uncertainties results on value of these this results environmental are high impact or as indicator there is shall limited be used experienced with with care the as indicator.

Disclaimer 2: GWP-GHG = Global Warming Potential total excl. biogenic carbon following IPCC AR5 methodology. The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in the GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. The GWP-GHG indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the characterisation factor (CF) for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero.

Disclaimer 3: This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionising radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure, or due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. This indicator also does not measure potential ionising radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Disclaimer 4: Discouraging the use of the results of modules A1-A3 (A1-A5 for services) without considering the results of module C.

References

GPI/ General Programme Instructions of the International EPD® System. Version 4.0. EN ISO 9001/ Quality Management Systems - Requirements

EN ISO 14001/ Environmental Management Systems - Requirements

EN ISO 50001/ Energy Management Systems - Requirements ISO 14020:2000/ Environmental Labels and Declarations – General principles

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 Sustainability of construction works - Environmental Product Declarations – Core rules for the product category of construction products

ISO 14025/ DIN EN ISO 14025:2009-11: Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations – Principles and procedures

ISO 14040/44/ DIN EN ISO 14040:2006-10, Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Principles and framework (ISO14040:2006) and Requirements and guidelines (ISO 14044:2006) PCR 2019:14 Construction products (EN 15804:A2) (1.3.2) prepared by IVL Swedish Environmental Research Institute, EPD International Secretariat, date 2022-11-01.

The International EPD® System/ The International EPD® System is a programme for type III environmental declarations, maintaining a system to verify and register EPD®s as well as keeping a library of EPD®s and PCRs in accordance with ISO 14025. www.environdec.com

Ecoinvent / Ecoinvent Centre, www.ecoinvent.org

SimaPro/ SimaPro LCA Software, Pré Consultants, the Netherlands, www.pre-sustainability.com

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Additional Environmental Information

To identify the product-specific life cycle impacts of the Downled, specific formulas and conversion processes are applied. The declared unit for presenting results is set at 1000 lumens (lm). However, since the product has unique specifications—2200 lm luminous flux, 20 W power consumption, and 0.64 kg weight—formulas for different modules are employed. Conversion from the declared unit to the product-specific results is crucial in accurately reflecting the environmental impacts associated with the product's distinct characteristics. In the example equation provided below, we demonstrate the calculation steps to illustrate how the product-specific life cycle results are derived, ensuring an accurate representation of the environmental footprint based on the products' specifications.

Below is an example for Global Warming Potential only and the similar approach can be applied to all indicators.

$$x_{acd} = (-0.038404 \times \text{Product Power,W}) + (0.000138 \times \text{Product Lumen,lm}) + (2.489591 \times \text{Product Weight,kg}) - 0.141344$$

$$x_b = (0.067435 \times \text{Product Power,W}) - (0.000627 \times \text{Product Lumen,lm}) - (0.105075 \times \text{Product Weight,kg}) + 1.098043$$

Environmental Impact for modules A,C,D= (Environmental Indicator Value $\times x_{acd}$)/Amounts per declared unit

Environmental Impact for modules B= (Environmental Indicator Value $\times x_b$)/Amounts per declared unit

$$x_{acd} = (-0.038404 \times 20) + (0.000138 \times 2200) + (2.489591 \times 0.64) - 0.141344 = 1.00$$

$$x_b = (0.067435 \times 20) - (0.000627 \times 2200) - (0.105075 \times 0.64) + 1.098043 = 1.00$$

Downled (0.64kg,20W,2200 lm)-->(A1-A3) module,GWP_{total}=(7.51 kg CO₂ eq. \times 1)/0,454=1.65 \times 10¹ kg CO₂ eq.

Downled (0.64kg,20W,2200 lm)-->B6 module,GWP_{total}=(3.46 \times 10² kg CO₂ eq. \times 1)/0,454 =7.62 \times 10² kg CO₂ eq.

Conversion

The environmental impacts are assessed based on the declared unit. The below table discloses the weight of product per the declared unit.

Product Name	Product Weight, kg	Amounts per declared unit, units	Declared Unit Weight, kg
Downled	0.626	0.454	0.284

The number of raw materials used in the production of the product and the amount of energy used in the production of the product depends on the components and weights of the product, and the weight coefficient between products is used in modules A, C and D. The amount of energy that the product will consume during its lifetime depends on the lumen and power value, and the coefficient obtained by using these two parameters is used with the formula below:

$$x_{acd} = (-0.038404 \times \text{Product Power,W}) + (0.000138 \times \text{Product Lumen,lm}) + (2.489591 \times \text{Product Weight,kg}) - 0.141344$$

$$x_b = (0.067435 \times \text{Product Power,W}) - (0.000627 \times \text{Product Lumen,lm}) - (0.105075 \times \text{Product Weight,kg}) + 1.098043$$

Environmental Impact for modules A,C,D= (Environmental Indicator Value $\times x_{acd}$)/Amounts per declared unit

Environmental Impact for modules B= (Environmental Indicator Value $\times x_b$)/Amounts per declared unit



L I G H T I N G